

Relative Ranking of a Selected Pool of Leading Scholars in the Social Sciences by Number of Citations in the Social Science Citation Index, 2000-2007*

Name	Total citations 2000-2007	Rank
Anthony Giddens	7202	1
Robert Putnam	5684	2
Jurgen Habermas	4736	3
David Harvey	3624	4
Manuel Castells	3566	5
Ulrich Beck	3432	6
Marc Granovetter	2947	7
Samuel Huntington	2735	8
Saskia Sassen	1970	9
Daniel Bell**	1708	10
Amitai Etzioni	1573	11
Theda Skocpol	1486	12
David Held	1479	13
Peter Hall**	1425	14
Richard Sennett	1113	15
Immanuel Wallerstein	1091	16
Claus Offe	883	17
Joseph Nye	852	18
Guillermo O'Donnell	846	19
Alain Touraine	471	20
Mary Kaldor	384	21

* Refers only to living scholars as of January 2008

** For frequently cited scholars with common names and several publications, searches brought up hundreds of citations and it was not always possible to distinguish every single citation to confirm whether it was authored by the required author or another with the same last name and initial. In such cases, it is possible that some citations were erroneously included or excluded. Where there was doubt, the preference was for inclusion rather than exclusion. Therefore, citations for these scholars are more likely to have been overestimated than underestimated. This provision applies especially to the results for these scholars.

Methodology for ranking authors using Social Science Citation Index data

The data for this ranking was obtained from the Social Science Citation Index (SSCI) between January 21 and February 2, 2008. Calculations were done using the following

method:

For each year, a General Search was first conducted, using the author's name and initials to obtain a list of the author's own articles available in the SSCI database.

This was followed by a Cited Reference Search, which produced a list of all the author's publications that have been cited by others, including all variants of these citations and the total number of citations of each for the entire time span of the database. These publications were selected and a further search retrieved the total number of articles that cited the author during the specified year. The figures provided here therefore, represent the number of articles that cite the author and not the number of times the author has been cited.

Where the Cited Reference Search retrieved a list larger than the database allows access to, the search for number of citations was conducted in two sets. In addition, when the Cited Reference Search produced a list of references that included different authors with the same initials, the address of the author was checked to verify their affiliation, or other options such as a general Internet search were used to verify which publications were not by the required author.

The next step was a Combined Search cross-referencing the General Search with the Cited Reference Search to eliminate any self-citations. The resulting figure was recorded as the number of citations for that year.

This process was undertaken separately for each year from 2000 to 2007. The figures for each year were added up to arrive at the final total.

The Social Science Citation Index uses only last name and initials, and comes with a caution that author names, initials and publication titles may sometimes be wrongly entered. Interpretation of the results should bear this in mind.